AustralianChamberOrchestra

50TH ANNIVERSARY SEASON

THEREMIN & BEYOND

Directed by Richard Tognetti

PRINCIPAL PARTNER



OUR STORY IS YOUR STORY

Our supporters have helped shape our first 50 years.

Help us step boldly into our next chapter with the same free thinking, creativity and ambition which have made us into the ACO of today.

Take us beyond 50. Donate now.

ACO.COM.AU/DONATE



INSIDE

Inside you'll find features and interviews that shine a spotlight on our players and the music you are about to hear. Enjoy the read.

Up Front

2	Welcome From the ACO's Managing Director Richard Evans
4	News

Upcoming concerts and the latest announcements

The Concert

- Program The music you're about to hear
 Musicians on Stage Players on stage for this performance
- 10 Program in Short Your five-minute read before lights down
- 14Creating a UniverseAn interview with Carolina Eyck



22 About the Artists

Behind the Scenes

- 26 ACO Subscriber Stories Meet our beloved Subscribers
- 29 ACO Staff
- 30 Acknowledgements

Cover. Carolina Eyck. Photo by Shai Levy

Share your experience

#ACO25Season



@AustralianChamberOrchestra

WELCOME

Welcome to Theremin & Beyond.

Curiosity and innovation have always been at the heart of the ACO. This program exemplifies our inventive spirit as – for the very first time – Richard Tognetti and the musicians of the ACO are joined onstage by renowned theremin virtuoso Carolina Eyck.

The theremin is capable of conjuring a thousand different colours and moods. One of the most intriguing instruments ever created, in the hands of Carolina it becomes an instrument of remarkable nuance and expression, with melodies emerging as if by magic.

Carolina, Richard and the ACO will take us through an enthralling exploration of the sounds of the theremin – from Saint-Saëns' beloved *Carnival of the Animals* to a world premiere from Australian composer Holly Harrison and Carolina's own evocative music, before finishing on a high with the swinging sounds of The Beach Boys and the riotous thrumming of the *Flight of the Bumblebee*.

It's going to be a lot of fun, and certainly a unique concert experience, with curiosity and innovation to the fore!

As you know, the ACO has long pioneered innovative cinematic projects. This October in Brisbane, Sydney, Canberra and Melbourne, you'll have the special opportunity to see a reprise of our film *Mountain* (our collaboration with director Jennifer Peedom) brought to life in concert halls. And if you fancy a June trip to Sydney, you can be amongst the first to experience the live version of director Adam Elliot's new animated feature, *Memoir of a Snail*, with original music by Elena Kats-Chernin, performed by the ACO at our new premises, ACO On The Pier.

Thank you for joining us - enjoy the performance!



Richard Evans AM Managing Director





Australian Chamber Orchestra & Wesfarmers Arts Bringing People & Music Together



Upcoming concerts and the latest announcements.

1. The ACO onstage at Poland's National Forum of Music

2. ABC's Creative Types



Latest News European Tour

The ACO has recently returned from a triumphant tour across Europe and the UK that saw the Orchestra perform electrifying sell-out concerts in Amsterdam. Wrocław, Stuttgart and London that were met with rapturous standing ovations and glowing 5-star reviews. The Guardian praised the performance as a "masterclass in chamber musicmaking" in a 5-star review while The Telegraph declared "It's not just the superbly drilled precision and lyric grace of the orchestra that has placed it among the top handful of chamber orchestras. It's the way that the players cast a bright new light on everything they perform."

ABC's Creative Types

Richard Tognetti features in the new season of ABC TV's *Creative Types.* Host Virginia Trioli joined Richard at his home in Manly and in rehearsal at the ACO's premises in the Walsh Bay Arts Precinct, where he shared what drives him in his pursuit of artistic collaborations and how his love of surfing fuels his life as a musician.

Stream the episode on ABC iview now or watch on ABC TV on **Tuesday 6 May, 8.30pm**.

Tyrrell's Wine

We're thrilled to share that ACO Major Partner **Tyrrell's** has been named one of the Top 50 Most Admired Wine Brands in the World for 2025 by London-based publication, *Drinks International.*

To celebrate this global recognition, Tyrrell's would like to offer ACO audiences 15% off all regular priced wines + free shipping until 31 December.

To redeem this offer, visit the Tyrrell's Online Store at tyrrells.com.au and use code ACOWINE15! at checkout.



On Tour Death and the Maiden Revealed

21 JUN - 2 JUL National Tour

Patricia Kopatchinskaja is experimental, unpredictable and brilliant. The acclaimed violinist returns to the ACO to direct a tour that showcases her dynamic virtuosity and enormous range, from Ravel's showpiece *Tzigane* to Schubert's *Death and the Maiden*.

Gershwin & Shostakovich

1-18 AUG National Tour

Directed by Richard Tognetti, this program is a celebration of the power of music featuring Gershwin's *Rhapsody in Blue* and Shostakovich's Piano Concerto No.1 with superstar pianist Alexander Gavrylyuk.

3. Patricia Kopatchinskaja

4. Memoir of a Snail

5. The Princess, The Pea (and The Brave Escapee)

ACO On The Pier Memoir of a Snail Live in Concert

Memoir of a Shall Live in Concer

6-8 JUN ACO On The Pier

Experience director Adam Elliot's Oscar-nominated poignant, heartfelt and darkly funny animated feature in concert with a live score performed by the ACO.

ACO Up Close: Shostakovich, Silvestrov & Bach

23-25 AUG ACO On The Pier & Melbourne Recital Centre

ACO Principal Violin Satu Vänskä leads a deep exploration of the majesty and heartache of Shostakovich and Silvestrov chamber works, set alongside the depth, candour and ecstasy of the music of JS Bach.

ACO Families

The Princess, The Pea (and The Brave Escapee)

13-20 JUL ACO On The Pier

There is the fairytale you know and love... but what isn't known is why our brave princess was out in the middle of a storm, in the middle of a night, at the end of an adventure. This is *that* story.

This stunning theatrical production comes alive with classical music performed live by ACO musicians. It's perfect for audiences of all ages who need a reminder that they can be brave, even if they feel scared of the unknown.





AustralianChamberOrchestra

DEATH AND THE MAIDEN REVEALED

International virtuoso Patricia Kopatchinskaja leads the ACO in an extraordinary Schubert odyssey.

"She is ever thrilling and alive to the moment."

LOS ANGELES TIMES

21 JUNE - 2 JULY

Canberra, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth, Sydney and Brisbane. Tickets from \$49* \$35* for U35s Transaction fee of \$8.50 applies



PRINCIPAL PARTNER

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS

Wesfarmers Arts





Pre-Concert Talks

Pre-concert talks take place 45 minutes before the start of every concert. See the ACO information desk for location details.

WOLLONGONG TOWN HALL

Jack Stephens Thu 8 May 6.45pm

SYDNEY - CITY RECITAL HALL

Jack Stephens Sat 10 May 6.15pm Tue 13 May 7.15pm Wed 14 May 6.15pm

SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE Jack Stephens

Sun 11 May 1.15pm

BRISBANE -QPAC CONCERT HALL Matthew Hodge

Mon 12 May 6.15pm

MELBOURNE RECITAL CENTRE

Sat 17 May 6.45pm Mon 19 May 6.45pm

ARTS CENTRE MELBOURNE

Dan Golding Sun 18 May 1.45pm

CANBERRA - LLEWELLYN HALL Andy Baird Tue 20 May 6.45pm

The concert will last approximately two hours, including a 20-minute interval. The Australian Chamber Orchestra reserves the right

to alter scheduled artists and programs as necessary.

ACO concerts are regularly broadcast on ABC Classic. *Theremin & Beyond* will be recorded live from QPAC Concert Hall, Brisbane and broadcast on Friday 30 May, 1pm and available on demand for 30 days after.

PROGRAM

Richard Tognetti Director & Violin Carolina Eyck Theremin Australian Chamber Orchestra

COMPOSER	TITLE	MIN
Brett Dean	Short Stories: IV. Komarov's Last Words	3
Mikhail Glinka	A Farewell to St Petersburg: X. The Lark	5
Johann Sebastian Bach	Orchestral Suite No.3 in D major, BWV1068: II. Air	4
Jacques Offenbach	Orpheus in the Underworld: Can-can	2
Camille Saint-Saëns	The Carnival of the Animals: Selections Tortoises The Elephant Aquarium The Swan	10
Erwin Schulhoff (arr. strings)	Five Pieces for String Quartet I. Alla Valse viennese II. Alla Serenata III. Alla Czeka IV. Alla Tango milonga V. Alla Tarantella	14
Miklós Rózsa	Spellbound Concerto	6
Interval		20
Jörg Widmann	180 Beats Per Minute	5
Holly Harrison	Hovercraft (World Premiere)*	8
Yasushi Akutagawa	Triptyque I. Allegro II. Berceuse III. Presto	12
Alexander Courage	Star Trek: Main Theme	2
Carolina Eyck	Fantasias: I. Oakunar Lynntuja (Strange Birds)	4
Ennio Morricone	The Good, The Bad and The Ugly: The Ecstasy of Gold	3
Jim Parker	Midsomer Murders: Main Theme	3
The Beach Boys	Good Vibrations	4
Nikolai Rimsky- Korsakov	Flight of the Bumblebee	4

MUSICIANS ON STAGE

Learn more about our musicians, go behind the scenes and watch ACO StudioCast films at: acoondemand.com.au



Richard Tognetti Director and Violin

Richard plays a 1741–44 Giuseppe Guarneri del Gesù violin on Ioan from the ACO. His Chair is sponsored by Gaby Kennard, Peter McMullin Am & Ruth McMullin, Andrew & Andrea Roberts, and Rosy Seaton & Seumas Dawes.



Carolina Eyck Theremin

Carolina plays an Etherwave Pro theremin by Moog and a D-Lev theremin by Eric Wallin.



Satu Vänskä Principal Violin

Satu plays the 1728/29 Stradivarius violin on Ioan from the ACO Instrument Fund. Her Chair is sponsored by David Thomas AM.



llya Isakovich Violin

Ilya plays a 1590 Brothers Amati violin on Ioan from the ACO Instrument Fund. His Chair is sponsored by Meg Meldrum.



Thibaud Pavlovic-Hobba Violin

Thibaud plays a 1756 Giovanni Battista Gabrielli violin on Ioan from Helena Rathbone. His Chair is sponsored by The Minta Group.



lke See Violin

lke plays his own 2021 Zygmuntowicz violin. His Chair is sponsored by Ian Lansdown & Tricia Bell.



Tim Yu Violin

Tim plays a violin ascribed to Giuseppe Guarneri del Gesù in 1740, assembled by John Lott circa 1850, on Ioan from an anonymous Australian private benefactor. His Chair is sponsored by Barbara & Ralph Ward-Ambler.



Stefanie Farrands Principal Viola

Stefanie plays her own 2016 viola made by Ragnar Hayn in Berlin. Her Chair is sponsored by peckvonhartel architects.



Elizabeth Woolnough Viola

Elizabeth plays a 1952 A.E. Smith viola on loan from the ACO. Her Chair is sponsored by Terry Campbell Ao & Christine Campbell.



Timo-Veikko Valve Principal Cello

Tipi plays a 1616 Brothers Amati cello on Ioan from the ACO Instrument Fund. His Chair is sponsored by Prof Doug Jones Ao & Prof Janet Walker cm.



Julian Thompson Cello

Julian plays a 1729 Giuseppe Guarneri filius Andrea cello with elements of the instrument crafted by his son, Giuseppe Guarneri del Gesù, donated to the ACO by the late Peter Weiss Ao. His Chair is sponsored by The Stewart Family, and Julie Steiner AM & Judyth Sachs.



Maxime Bibeau Principal Bass

Max plays a late-16th century Gasparo da Salò bass on loan from UKARIA.



Brian Nixon # Percussion



Tamara-Anna Cislowska[#] Piano

Guest Musicians

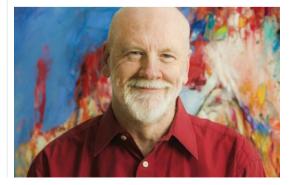
PROGRAM IN SHORT

Your five-minute read before lights down.

As the world's first electronic instrument, the theremin has a long and storied history. The instrument was originally conceived as a proximity sensing security device by the Soviet government, but was soon transported to concert halls around the world. In a series of chapters, this concert takes us on that journey: from the instrument's Russian/ Soviet roots and performances of works from the classical canon, through to its use in cutting-edge film music and contemporary works composed especially for it.

This concert's opening chapter begins with Komarov's Last Words from Short Stories, by Australian composer Brett Dean. One of five miniatures composed for the ACO, this movement describes the death of Soviet cosmonaut Vladimir Komarov, who died upon re-entry to the Earth's atmosphere in his Soyuz I spacecraft in 1967, thereby becoming the first person to die in space, and an early casualty of the political pressures of the international space race of the 1960s. With musical material derived from electronic signals in space, Komarov's Last Words sets the scene for this electronic concert. This is followed by a piece by Mikhail Glinka, often considered the father of Russian music. The Lark, originally from his song cycle A Farewell to St Petersburg, celebrates the beauty of the Russian countryside. The arrangement here is inspired by Mily Balakirev's virtuosic transcription for solo piano, while reclaiming the lyrical vocal line for the theremin. It is this piece that the instrument's inventor, Leon Theremin, played to Vladimir Lenin to demonstrate his new invention.

Leon Theremin patented and granted commercial rights to the instrument in 1928. Soon, the theremin was appearing in concert halls around the world, fascinating audiences. The greatest performer of this new instrument was Clara Rockmore, who toured America and abroad to great acclaim. Rockmore is particularly associated with performances of classical favourites, including the Air from Johann Sebastian Bach's Orchestral Suite in D major, popularly known





as Air on the G String, and The Swan from Camille Saint-Saëns's *The Carnival of the Animals*. The instrument's lyrical, otherworldly appeal is on full display in these pieces, complemented by the Carnival's Aquarium and Elephant. As a prelude, we hear the Infernal Galop from Jacques Offenbach's *Orpheus in the Underworld*, popularly known as the **Can-can**, whose melody is the basis for Saint-Saëns's Elephant – slowed down to an elephant's pace.

From evocative works of the classical canon, we move to a 1923 suite of pieces by Czech composer Erwin Schulhoff. Each of his **Five Pieces for String Quartet**, here arranged for string orchestra, evokes a different international style of dance music. We hear a Viennese waltz, a mysterious serenade, a frenzied representation of Czech folk music, a warmly seductive tango, and a thrilling Italian tarantella whose traditional purpose was to cure spider venom. Each vivid movement reflects Schulhoff's views on music: "Music should first and foremost produce physical pleasures, yes, even ecstasies. Music is never philosophy, it arises from an ecstatic condition, finding its expression through rhythmical movement".

To conclude the concert's first half, we enter the world of film music, which made full use of the theremin's mysterious, otherworldly sound, such that it has almost become a cliché to convey the supernatural. Alfred Hitchcock's 1945 film *Spellbound* tells a tale of love and psychoanalysis between two doctors, played by Ingrid Bergman and Gregory Peck. The Oscarwinning orchestral score by Hungarian-American composer Miklós Rózsa is notable for its pioneering use of the theremin, such that Rózsa prepared a standalone concert work for piano, theremin and orchestra which he titled *Spellbound Concerto*.

Numerous composers have composed new pieces for the theremin, exploiting its unique sonic qualities. *Hovercraft* was composed especially for Carolina Eyck and the ACO by Australian composer Holly Harrison. Of her new work, she writes:

"The theremin is an extraordinary instrument that almost defies belief. Hovercrafts are amphibious, almost science-fiction-like vehicles, capable of traversing water, land, snow, and mud: they literally hover on a cushion of air. I see many similarities between this instrument and invention. This piece reimagines the hovercraft as more airborne than intended! A hovercraft through the looking-glass, capable of soaring heights. A hovercraft that isn't afraid to get down and dirty. In this way, the title itself pays homage to the way the theremin is played – both literally and metaphorically – an acknowledgement of the pure magic of producing a sound from thin air.

"I sought to write a work that enjoys the idiosyncratic blips and beeps of the theremin, showcasing its quirky side, but also highlighting its versatility. At times, I've treated the theremin like a voice, glissing in and out of operatic mode, and then contrasting this with rumbling, gurgling synthesiser sounds. Stylistically, the piece embraces my disco



string obsession of accented stabs and four-to-the-floor grooves, and combines this with twisted rhythms, big riffs, and rapid mood changes. The theremin ducks and weaves with lyrical lines and dirty grunge, all while conversing with grooving and strobing strings."

Hovercraft is bookended by two works for string orchestra. The first is German composer Jörg Widmann's **180 Beats Per Minute**, composed in 1993 and derived from the then highly popular techno beats. The composer describes the music as a "sheer enjoyment of rhythm", having a "rhythmic drive and permanent change of pulse whizzes past at maximum speed (180 beats per minute)". The bracket concludes with Yasushi Akutagawa's **Triptyque** for string orchestra. Akutagawa was a friend and student of Dmitri Shostakovich, and his Triptyque forms an aesthetic bridge between this contemporary chapter and the Soviet roots of this concert. Each movement of Akutagawa's piece is intrinsically linked through the repeated use of the work's opening rhythmic figure.

To conclude, we present a medley of contemporary music that has employed the theremin's unique sound. We begin with Alexander Courage's iconic Main Theme for the television series *Star Trek*. While the original theme did not actually use a theremin (it was instead the voice of soprano Loulie Jean Norman), many have mistaken its otherworldly vocals for the instrument, making it the perfect concert work for theremin and orchestra. Carolina Eyck's *Fantasias* was composed especially

for vinyl LP. Each movement involves theremin improvisations over carefully scored-out string parts. Strange Birds evokes the sounds of mysterious flying objects coming in and out of view over Reich-ian string textures. Ennio Morricone's The Ecstasy of **Gold** appears at the Mexican stand-off climax of the 1966 film The Good, The Bad and The Ugly, and is a concert staple for Carolina Eyck. BAFTA-winning composer Jim Parker's Main Theme to the series Midsomer Murders is one of the best-known uses of the theremin in music for the screen, while The Beach Boys song Good Vibrations, an outtake from their landmark album Pet Shop Sounds, is one of the bestknown uses of the theremin sound in popular music, originally produced by an "electro-theremin" and performed on a real theremin in these concerts. Our finale is *Flight of the Bumblebee*, in which the whole orchestra revels in the twists and turns of flight.

Page 10. Brett Dean. Photo by Bettina Stoess

Page 11. Holly Harrison. Photo by Sally Tsoutas

Page 12. Jörg Widmann. Photo by Marco Borggreve AustralianChamberOrchestra

GERSHWIN & SHOSTAKOVICH **DIRECTED BY RICHARD TOGNETTI**

1-18 AUGUST

Sydney, Newcastle, Canberra, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth, Wollongong and Brisbane. Tickets from \$59* | \$35* for U35s Transaction fee of \$8.50 applies

ACO.COM.AU

Gershwin's Rhapsody in Blue and Shostakovich's Piano Concerto No.1 with superstar pianist Alexander Gavrylyuk.

PRINCIPAL PARTNER

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS







CREATING

The theremin is often thought of as a novelty, but between the masterly hands of Carolina Eyck it becomes an instrument of classical majesty and contemporary brilliance.

Written by Shaad D'Souza

UNIVERSE

/ \

The theremin, the first electronic musical instrument ever invented, is a funny thing. Most people probably don't know exactly what it looks like but would know, vaguely, the movements one needs to make in order to play it. They probably have an idea of how it sounds – descriptors like "spooky" or "weird" might come up – but likely wouldn't realise how common theremin use has actually been throughout pop history.

It's a curio, yes – known as the instrument used on the *Midsomer Murders* theme tune and in the score for *The Day The Earth Stood Still* – but it can also be used to convey ecstatic enlightenment in a folk song such as Sufjan Stevens' 2004 track "In the Devil's Territory", or punky disaffection. Elsewhere, it's been used by everyone from The Flaming Lips to iconic Canadian power-pop band The New Pornographers to the Brazilian electroclash heroes CSS, who used a theremin intro to kick off their enduring banger "Let's Make Love and Listen to Death From Above". In other words, the theremin has become an essential part of popular culture in the 100-plus years since its invention. Mass culture may view it as a novelty but in the hands of some, the theremin is filled with potential – even more, perhaps, than something as am-dram as, say, the guitar or the piano.

Take, for example, the work of German theremin player Carolina Eyck. The 37-year-old, who began as a child prodigy and has radically altered the way many view theremin playing, has worked doggedly to pull the instrument out of the realm of

"In other words, the theremin has become an essential part of popular culture in the 100-plus years since its invention."



novelty and into the zone of contemporary classical music. Her 2022 album, *Thetis 2086*, is a richly textured, lucent marvel of experimental composition that has a surprising amount in common with the wide-ranging textures of electronic musicians such as Aphex Twin, Suzanne Ciani and ML Buch, while her performances can glide between classical majesty, contemporary brilliance and off-kilter quirkiness.

She joins the Australian Chamber Orchestra for an eclectic program directed by Richard Tognetti. It includes classics such as the Air from JS Bach's Orchestra Suite No.3 and Saint-Saëns's *The Carnival of the Animals*, alongside the world premiere of a new composition from Australian composer Holly Harrison and popular television and film themes such as *Midsomer Murders, Star Trek* and *The Good, The Bad and The Ugly.*

For Eyck, the pieces she is playing form her potted history of the theremin and oscillate between personal favourites and well-known classics. "It's sort of drawing a line through the history of famous theremin repertoire," she says.

Eyck's range speaks to the looseness with which she views the instrument she's dedicated her life to. "I think 10 years ago I was on that mission, to make people accept the theremin as something with as much artistic value as the piano," she says over Zoom from her home in Germany. "I thought 'Let's make this a proper classical instrument'. But I've come away from that – I don't try to be on a mission anymore, I just try to do music that I enjoy.

"On the one hand, it's great that it's a novelty, that it's a niche – for me and my business, but also for the world; it means that the theremin can still be 'magic'. On the other hand, with that comes the questions, and it's always the same questions [about how it works]. So what I try to do is just play what I love with all my heart, and then when I do have to explain, especially onstage, I make it fun and do a little show to explain how it works. I use that as a way to connect to the audience, and that's always very nice, in the classical context, to go onstage and invite the audience into what's about to happen."

The theremin was invented in 1920 by Leon Theremin, a Soviet physicist who was creating and experimenting with motion detectors. After accidentally stumbling into the invention – simply by realising that the output of the circuitry he was working on was affected by his body's proximity to it – he quickly realised its musical potential, and began performing with the instrument throughout Europe and, later, the United States.

A New York Times article from October 1927. about Theremin's demonstration of what he then called "ether music" - an appropriately unnerving name for such a sound – described the instrument's "extraordinary beauty and fullness of tone", reporter Waldemar Kaempffert's neutrality dampened some by his clear astonishment at what he was seeing. Speaking to the audience at that New York theremin demonstration, Theremin gave an amazingly hopeful speech about his instrument's potential: "My apparatus frees the composer from the despotism of the 12-note tempered piano scale, to which even violinists must adapt themselves. The composer can now construct a scale of the intervals desired. He can have intervals of 13ths, if he wants them. In fact any gradation detectable by the human ear can be produced."

He said it also introduced an entirely new range of tonal colours. "Hitherto the composer has had only about 20 tone colors, represented by as many different types of orchestral instruments. I give him literally thousands of tone colors ... with nothing but gestures, [theremin players] will give us concerts that will reveal new beauties in tones and their combinations. Apart from these possibilities, ether wave music is created with a simplicity and a directness matched only by singing. There is no keyboard to obtrude itself, no catgut, no bow, no pedal, nothing but simple expressive gestures of the hands."

"Her 2022 album, *Thetis 2086*, is a richly textured, lucent marvel of experimental composition that has a surprising amount in common with the wide-ranging textures of electronic musicians such as Aphex Twin, Suzanne Ciani and ML Buch."

It was a statement of remarkable ambition one which Theremin and his instrument could not, exactly, meet. While many were taken with the theremin, it only became commercially available in 1929, as many were suffering financially from that year's stock market crash. Even so, the instrument was adopted by some performers and became a point of interest for audiences. But by 1938, Theremin had left the United States, abandoning his wife, ballet dancer Lavinia Williams. He moved back to the Soviet Union due to financial issues, although he did not reveal his reason at the time. In the meantime, Theremin's onetime lover, Clara Rockmore, continued to boost the instrument's popularity in the United States, performing with orchestras and eventually becoming known as the greatest theremin player of all time.

Although the theremin eventually fell out of favour – easier to understand, more traditionally oriented electronic musical instruments were invented throughout the '40s, '50s and '60s – it remained beloved among its devotees. In 2015, novelist Sean Michaels wrote in *The Guardian* about his years-long love affair with the instrument, an "impossible voice" that he described as having an "overlooked capacity for beauty".

"Most musical instruments require their players to strum, push or blow into something. They require that sticks strike skins or horsehair strokes strings," he wrote. "Only the theremin seems to rely on nothing more than its player's presence or absence. Only the theremin appears to run on hope."

This sense of magic seems to be something many of the theremin's players appreciate: Dorit Chrysler, head of the New York Theremin Society, described one of the joys of playing as the "mystery of not touching anything, which naturally feeds into the imagination. So it really just sparks your mind".

"The great thing about the theremin is that, since it's niche, and it's not so far developed... you can sort of create your own universe." For Eyck, the "magic" of the theremin has never been as apparent as it is to other people. Born near Berlin, her parents were both engaged in musical practice, and she grew up around a lot of electronic music. "My dad and his colleague had a band, and they had all these synthesisers, and played meditative electronic music in churches, so electronic music was always around in our family, and my mum would do the light shows for them," she recalls. "One day, I think they were getting a new synthesiser, and this person selling them said, 'Did you see the theremin? Maybe that could be something for your band.' And so they bought it."

Eyck was seven at the time, and she had already begun taking lessons on the piano and violin. When her parents realised that the theremin wasn't as easy an instrument to pick up as they had initially thought, they passed the instrument along to Eyck. "They realised you didn't just 'get it' – you need to practise," she says. "And so, since I was there, and I was young, and standing around, it then became my instrument."

Shortly after she began to play the theremin – "there's video recordings of me trying the first notes, and they were terrible" – Eyck and her parents went to a theremin concert featuring the Russian player Lydia Kavina, who was a distant relative of Leon Theremin and learned her craft from him. Eyck's parents asked Kavina to teach her how to play the instrument and so, every so often, Kavina would fly to Germany from Russia to give Eyck some lessons.

"I would see her about twice a year, whenever she was around – there was no Zoom back then," says Eyck. "In between the times that she would see me, my dad would practise with me on the piano. So I had violin lessons, piano lessons, so I sort of picked up things from the other instruments, and then for the technique, when Lydia was around she taught me. In between, I would just try to practise loads."

Playing something that nobody else did gave Eyck a unique kind of confidence. "As a child, you just take things as they are – I didn't really compare it to anything. For me, the theremin was just its own thing, and I knew that when I was onstage, nobody knew what the theremin was, they hadn't heard about the instrument yet," she says.

"When I was younger, that gave me confidence in being a musician onstage. My father would put me onstage at a very young age – I had my first performance at eight years old – but since nobody knew what I was doing, the question was rarely 'Why does it sound strange?' It was always more fascinating [for people], there was never much judgement up there. On the other hand, when somebody tells me today 'Oh this is so fascinating, what you're doing', I think 'I hope I moved beyond the fascination – into something that might stay with them'."



Once Eyck started playing the theremin, other instruments lost a little bit of their shine – perhaps naturally, given how unique the theremin is. "I don't play anymore, but I studied viola later and I do like to have something in my hands as well and be like 'Oh, there's bow pressure'. With the piano as well – I can play several notes at the same time, and I can create a beautiful chord. I can't do that with the theremin," she says. "But on the other hand, I always knew that the theremin would be my path because the feeling I had onstage was a different one. I knew I wouldn't be judged as much, and so it gave me a freedom, in a way, that the other instruments wouldn't be able to give me."

The theremin unlocked Eyck's creativity in a new way ("you can add effects to it, or you can draw things in space") and, most notably, it allowed her to radically reinterpret the instrument as she saw fit. When she was 16, Eyck developed her own method of playing the theremin. She later detailed it in a book, *The Art of Playing the Theremin*, and is still exploring and developing her practice to this day.

"I guess that's also creative," she says, somewhat bashfully. "The great thing about the theremin is that, since it's niche, and it's not so far developed, "Only the theremin seems to rely on nothing more than its player's presence or absence. Only the theremin appears to run on hope."

everything that's around it, you can sort of create your own universe. I teach, I do recordings, you can even build an instrument on your own. So there's a whole universe you can create."

I ask whether Eyck felt pressure being a child theremin prodigy, to which she replies, simply, "I don't know". "Back then, it just felt like hard work, and also it kind of shaped my ego, in a way, because it was always very connected to the instrument and to the ability I have with the instrument," she says. "At some

I had my first performance at eight years old – but since nobody knew what I was doing, the question was rarely 'Why does it sound strange?'

point, I questioned myself – like, what am I without my ability to play the instrument, if my self-worth is so connected to it, and this is something I'm truly confident about... What about other things in life? Who am I without that? But with the theremin, there was not so much pressure, because I put a lot of work into mastering the instrument."

The relative youth of the theremin is exciting to Eyck, given that the community of players is always expanding the instrument's capabilities. "A couple of years ago, Eric Wallin built his own instrument, and it's a mostly digital instrument, and all of a sudden you can shape the timbre of the sound as well as the volume, and it's like a whole new dimension added to the sound," she says. "I need to figure out how to play that, because it's not just soft and loud, but also like shaping the sound."

"Soft and loud" is, it seems, an oversimplification of how the instrument works, especially because, Eyck says, so much of your playing is reliant on feeling good in the moment. "The only thing you feel yourself is your body – if that's the first thing you feel, you also feel if you're nervous, or if you had bad sleep, so it's a priority before you start to play to just make sure you're feeling sort of grounded, and that you get to a state where you feel comfortable," she says.

In recent years, the theremin has found a new audience on social media and the internet, with artists such as Mezerg, an electronic dance musician, achieving millions of views on YouTube thanks to a series of vigorous, expressive videos in which he uses the theremin to make club tracks. TikToker Caroline Scruggs, an American theremin player, has become famous on the platform thanks to her videos in which she explains how the instrument works and then covers well-known songs, and modern indie musicians such as Kevin Morby are using the instrument on classic-sounding rock songs, adding new texture and variation to the potential usage of the instrument. Eyck herself is part of this phenomenon. She has over 180,000 subscribers on YouTube, more than 2.9 million likes on TikTok and some of her videos have clocked more than 11 million views.

"I think social media is what makes the instrument popular these days," says Eyck. "Back in the days when YouTube just started, I created my channel, and for me, the challenge was to produce videos so that we could get a good balance between videos of cats playing the theremin and real people playing the theremin," she says. "Today, with TikTok and so on, it's just good – it's great that people can get educated."

Shaad D'Souza is a freelance writer, editor and creative consultant currently based in London. He is *The Saturday Paper's* music critic and writes regularly for *Pitchfork, New York/Vulture, The Sydney Morning Herald* and more, and was previously on staff at *The Guardian, VICE* and *The FADER*. He has also worked at Spotify and triple j, and served on the board of directors for youth music non-profit The Push Inc and the industry advisory board for Arts Centre Melbourne's Australian Music Vault. Shaad was the Australian and New Zealand editor of *VICE's* music vertical *Noisey,* a contributing editor at *The FADER*, and has appeared on The New York Times' *Popcast,* The Guardian's *Full Story* podcast, Schwartz Media's *The Culture,* triple j's *Hack,* and ABC Radio National.

Page 14–15. Carolina Eyck.

Page 16. Carolina Eyck playing her Moog Big Briar 91A, 1995.

Page 19. Lev Theremin and Lydia Kavina, 1976. Photo by A. Snegirev

Page 21. Carolina Eyck. Photo by Shai Levy



Richard Tognetti

Artistic Director & Lead Violin



Richard Tognetti is Artistic Director of the Australian Chamber Orchestra. He has established an international reputation for his compelling performances and artistic individualism.

Richard began his studies in his home town of Wollongong with William Primrose, then with Alice Waten at the Sydney Conservatorium, and Igor Ozim at the Bern Conservatory, where he was awarded the Tschumi Prize as the top graduate soloist in 1989. Later that year he led several performances with the Australian Chamber Orchestra, and that November was appointed as the Orchestra's lead violin and, subsequently, Artistic Director.

Richard performs on period, modern and electric instruments and his numerous arrangements, compositions and transcriptions have expanded the chamber orchestra repertoire and been performed throughout the world. As director or soloist, Richard has appeared with the Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment, the Academy of Ancient Music, Slovene Philharmonic Orchestra, Handel & Haydn Society (Boston), Hong Kong Philharmonic, Camerata Salzburg, Tapiola Sinfonietta, Irish Chamber Orchestra, Orchestre Philharmonique du Luxembourg, Nordic Chamber Orchestra and all the major Australian symphony orchestras. Richard performed the Australian premieres of Ligeti's Violin Concerto and Lutosławski's Partita. In November 2016. he became the Barbican Centre's first Artist-in-Residence at Milton Court Concert Hall in London.

Richard created the Huntington Festival in Mudgee, New South Wales and was Artistic Director of the Festival Maribor in Slovenia from 2008 to 2015.

Richard's arrangements, compositions and transcriptions have expanded the chamber orchestra repertoire and been performed throughout the world. He curated and co-composed the scores for the ACO's documentary films *Musica Surfica, The Glide, The Reef* and *The Crowd & I*, and co-composed the scores for Peter Weir's *Master and Commander: The Far Side of the World* and Tom Carroll's film *Storm Surfers*. Richard collaborated with director Jennifer Peedom and Stranger Than Fiction to create the awardwinning films *Mountain*, which went on to become the highest-grossing homegrown documentary in Australian cinemas, and *River*, which won Best Soundtrack at the ARIA, AACTA and APRA awards.

His recordings have received accolades around the world, and he is the recipient of seven ARIA awards, including three consecutive wins for his recordings of Bach's violin works.

Richard was appointed an Officer of the Order of Australia in 2010. He holds honorary doctorates from three Australian universities and was made a National Living Treasure in 1999. In 2017 he was awarded the JC Williamson Award for longstanding service to the live performance industry. He performs on a 1741–44 Giuseppe Guarneri del Gesù violin, lent to him by the ACO.

Carolina Eyck

Theremin



Carolina Eyck is a German-Sorbian musician and composer, largely recognised as the world's leading theremin virtuoso. She was awarded the Echo Klassik Prize for "Concert Recording of the Year" in 2015. As a soloist and ensemble musician she has given concerts in over 30 countries and has played with the Berlin Radio Symphony Orchestra, BBC Philharmonic, Brussels Philharmonic, Argentine National Symphony Orchestra, and more. She was also featured in the premiere of Fazil Say's Universe and Mesopotamia Symphonies. In 2016, she released an album featuring her own composition Fantasias for Theremin and String Quartet with the American Contemporary Music Ensemble. In 2022, she performed at the BBC Proms at the Royal Albert Hall in London. In 2016, Carolina began touring her innovative solo Theremin & Voice program. She breaks new ground using a surround sound system, allowing her theremin to break free and fill the space. Magical loops and artfully arranged layers of Carolina's voice are generated live on stage and fly through the room in sync with her dance-like performance. Her transcription of Ennio Morricone's The Ecstasy of Gold has been viewed more than 15 million times online. Carolina has released several solo albums, including Elegies for Theremin & Voice (2019) and Thetis 2086 (2022). Based on her Theremin & Voice

project, Carolina composes and produces film music. In 2023, she wrote the original score for the documentary *Confessions of a Good Samaritan* by Penny Lane.

Carolina regularly conducts theremin workshops, lectures, and master classes worldwide. She developed her own precise eight-finger-position playing technique by age 16 and published the first extensive theremin method book *The Art of Playing the Theremin.* Her method is now being used by thereminists around the world and has revolutionised how the instrument is played.

TYRRELL'S



DISCOVER THE HISTORY *of the* HUNTER VALLEY AT TYRRELL'S

Five generations of Tyrrell family winemaking.



Explore our offering of unique wine experiences. *tyrrells.com.au/experiences* Bookings are essential.



Australian Chamber Orchestra

"The Australian Chamber Orchestra is uniformly high-octane, arresting and never ordinary."

- THE AUSTRALIAN

The Australian Chamber Orchestra lives and breathes music, making waves around the world for its explosive performances that redefine orchestral music. With its fearless leader of 35 years, Artistic Director Richard Tognetti, in 2025 the Orchestra celebrates 50 years of invention, disruption and unforgettable music-making.

The ACO performs more than 100 concerts each year, with programs that embrace celebrated classics alongside new commissions and ground-breaking collaborations, working with artists and musicians who share the Orchestra's ideology: from Emmanuel Pahud, Steven Isserlis, Patricia Kopatchinskaja, Pekka Kuusisto, Nicolas Altstaedt and William Barton, to Jonny Greenwood, Neil Finn and Meow Meow; to visual artists and film makers such as Bill Henson, Shaun Tan, Jane Campion, and Jennifer Peedom, who co-create unique, hybrid productions for which the ACO has become renowned.

The ACO has its own streaming platform, ACO On Demand, which hosts the Orchestra's awardwinning cinematic concert films, *ACO StudioCasts*, alongside live concert streams. The Orchestra also has an active recording program, with Richard Tognetti and the Orchestra winning eight ARIA Awards. Recent releases include *Water/Night Music*, the first Australian-produced classical vinyl for two decades, *Tchaikovsky/Shostakovich* and ARIA award-winning albums *River* and *Indies & Idols*.

In 2022 the ACO opened a new, world-class venue, ACO On The Pier, continuing the Orchestra's dedication to creating and presenting transformative experiences for all music lovers.



ACO Subscriber Stories

Margaret Eva

Brisbane Subscriber Margaret Eva has had an enduring love of chamber music ever since she was a little girl.

Longtime ACO subscriber Margaret Eva saw one of the first concerts the Australian Chamber Orchestra ever performed in Brisbane. She had a subscription to Musica Viva, which was responsible for touring the ACO at that time, so that she could fuel her love of music – especially chamber music – which she'd developed when she lived in London.

"My husband and I were mainly interested in chamber music so that was the sort of scene we got involved in," she tells us. "We had already been saturated in such music in London. We lived there for two years from 1965 to '67, and then again from '72 to '74. We spent any money left over from rent and fuelling the car, and feeding us, on concert tickets," she remembers fondly.

When the pair returned home after travelling the UK and Europe extensively, they settled in Brisbane and looked for performances to satisfy their chamber music cravings.

"We first came across the ACO in 1976 when they performed a wonderful concert with Nancy Weir and John Kennedy at the Brisbane Theatre," Margaret says.

A memorable night led to a life-long dedication to the Orchestra.

Margaret's love of music comes from her childhood.

"I grew up in the house where there was a piano, which my sister learnt to play. She was musical and still is. I am not. I learnt to play a recorder at school, and I can read one line of music but that's about it."

We know you don't need to learn an instrument or read music to love it. It was hearing music that got Margaret hooked:



"My father came home from work one day bearing a pile of classical LPs, and my sister and I sat at the record player whenever we were free, and played them over and over again," she smiles. "There was a Beethoven Seventh Symphony and Third Piano Concerto, also some Gilbert & Sullivan, and some Schubert."

Margaret shares her all-time favourite composer with Artistic Director Richard Tognetti – JS Bach.

"I am always especially pleased to hear the ACO play Bach," she says enthusiastically. "I've always had a passion for Bach because of the mathematics of it, and its tunefulness. It's just magic."

As well as a shared proclivity for the music of Bach, Margaret appreciates the ACO for its beautiful collection of Golden Age instruments, its programming choices, and for the dynamism of the performances.

"I'm not able to get out as much as I used to due to age, but the ACO is the only orchestra I make the effort to still get to," she says. "You'll never be let down by an ACO concert. They choose brilliant programs, and will always have a good performance so I never feel that I'll be let down by going to one of their concerts," she says.

"It's always a true highlight."

Age: 87 Subscriber for: 49 Years Date of first ACO concert: 1976 Favourite ACO concert: Anything featuring Bach

AustralianChamberOrchestra

"A sublime rush of adrenaline and orchestral beauty." THE GUARDIAN

MOUNTAIN

The return of the ACO's most groundbreaking, award-winning and popular cinematic collaboration, directed by Richard Tognetti.

27-30 OCTOBER

Brisbane, Sydney, Canberra and Melbourne. Tickets from \$69* | \$35* for U35s



PRINCIPAL PARTNER

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS







MEMOIR OF A SNAIL LIVE IN CONCERT

6-8 JUNE

Adam Elliot's Oscar-nominated film features a star-studded cast including Sarah Snook and Eric Bana, with live music from the ACO and special guests Elena Kats-Chernin and James Crabb.



ACO FAMILIES THE PRINCESS, THE PEA (AND THE BRAVE ESCAPEE)

13-20 JULY

Enjoy the return season of this imaginative theatrical production with live music performed by an ACO string quartet. Audiences of all ages will delight in this enchanting story.



ACO.COM.AU

The Neilson, ACO On The Pier Tickets from \$39* | \$35* for U35



PRINCIPAL PARTNER

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS







ACO Staff

Board

Martyn Myer Ao Chair

Liz Lewin Deputy Chair

Guido Belgiorno-Nettis AM Helen Carroll Judy Crawford JoAnna Fisher Erin Flaherty Mim Haysom Andrew McEvoy Peter McMullin AM Julie Steiner AM Marie-Louise Theile

Artistic Director

Richard Tognetti AO

Administrative Staff Executive Office

Richard Evans AM Managing Director

Alexandra Cameron-Fraser Chief Operating Officer

Ross McHenry Executive Producer

Toby Chadd Artistic Program Advisor

Bernard Rofe Artistic Planning Manager

Claire Diment Head of Human Resources

Ania Konopka Head of Executive Office

Artistic Operations

Luke Shaw Director of Artistic Operations

Jessica Lightfoot Tour Manager

Sophia Tuffin Production Manager

Jes Halm Travel Coordinator

Peggy Polias Music Librarian

Learning & Engagement

Tara Smith Director of Learning & Engagement

Oliver Baker Programs Manager Amber Poppelaars Senior Producer

Rachael Adamson Associate Producer

Brianna Mannix Morris Learning & Engagement Coordinator

Market Development

Antonia Farrugia Director of Market Development

Caitlin Benetatos Head of Communications

Zena Morellini Head of Marketing Rosie Pentreath

Head of Digital

Carola Dillon Database & Insights Manager

Christina Fedrigo Senior Graphic Designer

Gabrielle Botto Marketing Specialist

Michael Clapham Customer Experience & Ticketing Manager

Mitchell Lowrey Customer Experience & Ticketing Specialist

Lucinda Gleeson Ticketing Sales Representative

Louise Sykes Ticketing Sales Representative Garry Manley

Ticketing Sales Representative

Philanthropy & Partnerships

Jill Colvin Director of Philanthropy & Partnerships

Lillian Armitage Head of Major Gifts & Bequests

Celeste Moore Head of Philanthropy

Todd Sutherland Corporate Partnerships Manager

Kylie Anania Special Projects Manager Morgane Blondel

Events Manager Malcolm Moir

Partnerships Consultant

Swan Feix Philanthropy Executive

Kelly Winter-Irving Philanthropy & Partnerships Coordinator

Finance

Jer Fiona McLeod Chief Financial Officer

> Bonnie Ikeda Financial Controller

Jessica Zhao Financial Accountant

Yeehwan Yeoh Manager, Instrument Fund

Ana Petancic Payroll Project Finance Manager Charles Benson

Assistant Accountant Lisa Bassett Special Projects

ACO On The Pier

Bianca Astwood Head of Venue Sales

Robin McCarthy Head of Technical & Production

Joyce Moloney Front of House Services Manager

Walter Hart Venue Operations & Projects Manager

Abbie Keys Event Account Manager

Jonathan Palmer Technical Manager

Jes Halm Production Coordinator

Australian Chamber Orchestra

ABN 45 001 335 182 Australian Chamber Orchestra Pty Ltd is a not-for-profit company registered in NSW.

In Person Australian Chamber Orchestra Pier 2/3 Suite 3, 13A Hickson Road Dawes Point NSW 2000

By Mail PO Box R21 Royal Exchange NSW 1225 Australia

Telephone (02) 8274 3800 Box Office 1800 444 444

Email aco@aco.com.au

Web aco.com.au

Acknowledgements

The ACO thanks the following people for supporting the Orchestra.

ACO Life Governor

Guido Belgiorno-Nettis AM

ACO Life Patrons

Susie Dickson Alexandra Martin Faye Parker John Taberner & Grant Lang

ACO Creative Partners

Judy Crawford Rowena Danziger AM in memory of Ken Coles AM Peter McMullin AM & Ruth McMullin Louise Myer & Martyn Myer Ao Serpentine Foundation – Rosie Williams & John Grill Ao Wilson Foundation

ACO Medici Program

MEDICI PATRON

The late Amina Belgiorno-Nettis

PRINCIPAL CHAIRS

Richard Tognetti AO Artistic Director & Lead Violin Gaby Kennard Peter McMullin AM & Ruth McMullin Andrew & Andrea Roberts Rosy Seaton & Seumas Dawes

Helena Rathbone

Principal Violin Margaret Gibbs & Rod Cameron

Satu Vänskä Principal Violin David Thomas AM

Stefanie Farrands

Principal Viola peckvonhartel architects: Robert Peck AM Yvonne von Hartel AM Rachel Peck & Marten Peck

Timo-Veikko Valve

Principal Cello Prof Doug Jones Ao & Prof Janet Walker см

CORE CHAIRS

Violin **Anna da Silva Chen** Alenka Tindale

Aiko Goto Anthony & Sharon Lee Foundation Ilya Isakovich Meg Meldrum

l iisa Pallandi

The Melbourne Medical Syndicate

Ike See Ian Lansdown & Tricia Bell Thibaud Pavlovic-Hobba

The Minta Group **Tim Yu** Barbara & Ralph Ward-Ambler

Viola Elizabeth Woolnough

Terry Campbell A0 & Christine Campbell

Cello Melissa Barnard

Jason Wenderoth Julian Thompson

The Stewart Family, and Julie Steiner AM & Judyth Sachs

ACO Bequest Patrons

We would like to thank the following people who have remembered the Orchestra in their wills. Please consider supporting the future of the ACO by leaving a gift. For more information about leaving a gift in your will, or to join our Continuo Circle by notifying the ACO that you have left a gift, please contact Lillian Armitage, Head of Major Gifts & Bequests, on (02) 8274 3827.

CONTINUO CIRCLE

Keith J Baker Steven Bardy Greg Bates Ruth Bell Sue Berners-Price Dave Beswick Dr Catherine Brown-Watt PSM & Mr Derek Watt Jill Keyte & Ray Carless Jen Butler Sandra Cassell

in memory of Ken Coles AM Sandra Dent Dr William F Downey Peter Evans Carol Farlow Suzanne Gleeson David & Sue Hobbs Penelope Hughes V J Hutchinson Ray & Emma Jewry Ros Johnson Dr Desley Kassulke David Kellock Toni Kilsby & Mark McDonald Mrs Judy Lee Brian McFadven Susan Maxwell-Stewart John Mitchell Helen Movlan Rebecca & Rob Newnham **Beverley Price** Greeba Pritchard Michael Ryan & Wendy Mead Kae Sato-Goodsell Jennifer Senior OAM & Jenny McGee Max & Nizza Siano Michael Soo Elizabeth Starr Cheri Stevenson Jeanne-Claude Strong Dr Lesley Treleaven Ngaire Turner Mary Vallentine AO Mark Wakely, in memory of Steven Alward GC&RWeir Margaret & Ron Wright Peter Yates AM Mark Young Anonymous (50)

Rowena Danziger AM

ESTATE GIFTS

The late Charles Ross Adamson The late Kerstin Lillemor Anderson The late Mrs Sibilla Baer The late Patricia Blau The late Almuth Cornelia (Conny) Beck The late Prof Janet Carr The late Margaret Anne Brien The late Mrs Moya Crane The late Jonathan de Burgh Persse The late Gaynor Dean The late Colin Enderby The late Neil Patrick Gillies The late Sheila Gorman The late Stan Harvey

The late Lachie Hill

The late Arthur Hollis & Patricia Hollis The late John Nigel Holman The late Margaret Jamieson The late Dr S W Jeffrey AM The late Pauline Marie Johnston The late Paulene Kave The late Mr Geoff Lee AM OAM The late Lorraine Margaret McDermott The late Shirley Miller The late Julie Moses The late Geraldine Nicoll The late Eva Nissen The late Selwyn Owen The late Josephine Paech The late Richard Ponder The late Cate McKean Poynton The late Elizabeth Roberts The late Kenneth Mansfield Saxby The late Geoffrey Scharer The late Tonia Shand AM The late Scott Spencer The late Ernest Spinner The late Genelle Thomson The late Lorelle Thomson The late Shirley June Warland The late Joyce Winsome Woodroffe

The late Barbara Wright

ACO GOLD

We thank those generous patrons of our special golden anniversary circle who are helping us blaze a trail into the next 50 years.

GOLD AMBASSADORS

Margaret Gibbs & Rod Cameron Anthony & Suzanne Maple-Brown Diana McLaurin

MAJOR PATRONS

Steven Bardy & Andrew Patterson Bruce & Charmaine Cameron Annie Corlett AM & Bruce Corlett AM Suzanne Gray Pamela McDougall

PATRONS

Stephen & Jenny Charles Andrew Clouston Wendy Edwards Chris & Tony Froggatt Kerry Gardner AM John Griffiths & Beth Jackson Robert Morgan A/Prof Keith Ong & Dr Eileen Ong Robert & Nancy Pallin Peter Root & Hazel Schollar In memory of Ian Wallace Anonymous (1)

SUPPORTERS

Lillian & Peter Armitage Deborah & Russell Basser Jessica Block Julie Claridge & James Philips Suellen & Ron Enestrom Prue Gregory CAM Philip Hartog Jill Hickson Wran Michael Pain Jann Skinner Anonymous (1)

FRIENDS

VPM Duigan Penelope & Susan Field Edwin Jiang Shay O'Hara Smith Tony Seymour Sophie Thomas Beverley Trivett AM & Stephen Hart Anonymous (1)

Acknowledgements current as at 1 April 2025. Thank you to all other patrons who have made gifts to ACO GOLD.

ACO Special Initiatives

The ACO thanks the late Dame Margaret Scott AC DBE for establishing the Dame Margaret Scott AC DBE Fund for International Guests and Composition.

The ACO thanks the Commonwealth Bank of Australia for its generous support of the Orchestra's collection of golden age instruments.

The ACO thanks the Belalberi Foundation – Peter Crossing Family for supporting Abel Selaocoe's performances.

Chairman's Council

The Chairman's Council is a limited membership association which supports the ACO's international touring program and enjoys private events in the company of Richard Tognetti and the Orchestra. For more information please contact Lillian Armitage, Head of Major Gifts & Bequests, on (02) 8274 3827.

Martyn Myer Ao Chairman, ACO Guido Belgiorno-Nettis AM & Michelle Belgiorno-Nettis

Daniel Besen Craiq & Nerida Caesar Andrew Cameron AM & Cathy Cameron Richard & Lucy Campbell Georgie Capp Michael & Helen Carapiet Michel-Henri Carriol AM & Julie Carriol OAM Michael Chanev AO Chairman, Wesfarmers Jane & Andrew Clifford Hartley & Sharon Cook Judy Crawford Debbie Dadon AM Michael Dixon & Dee de Bruyn Doug Elix AO & Robin Elix Tom Goudkamp OAM Managing Director Stacks Goudkamp John Grill AO & Rosie Williams Janet Holmes à Court Ac Simon & Katrina Holmes à Court Takashi Horie Country Representative for Australia Managing Director & CEO Mitsubishi Australia Ltd Ian Kavanagh & Clive Magowan Tory Maguire Managing Director Publishina Fairfax Media Publications Ptv Limited Fiona Martin-Weber & Tom Hayward David Mathlin & Camilla Drover Julianne Maxwell Peter McGauran & Mary Capuano Naomi Milgrom Ac Jan Minchin Director Tolarno Galleries Nicolas Parrot Chief Executive Officer Australia & New Zealand **BNP** Paribas Robert Peck AM & Yvonne von Hartel AM peckvonhartel architects Dan & Jackie Phillips Carol Schwartz Ao & Alan Schwartz AO Victoria Shorthouse Amanda & Tim Unsworth Peter Yates AM Chairman Investment Committee

Mutual Trust Ltd

Peter Young AM & Susan Young

ACO Next

This philanthropic program for young supporters engages with Australia's next generation of great musicians while offering unique musical and networking experiences in both Sydney and Melbourne. For more information please call Celeste Moore, Head of Philanthropy, on (02) 8274 3803.

Danielle Asciak Adrian Barrett & Pat Miller Simon & Lucy Birrell Jennifer Brittain Justine Clarke Sally Crawford Maria Guo Edwin Jiang Ruth Kellv Christian Killin Royston Lim Pennie Loane Paddy McCrudden Kris McIntyre Marina Mitrevski Lucy Myer & Justin Martin Kyle J Polite Jess Rose Tom Smyth Michael Southwell Fiona Steffensen Susie Sugden & Bede Moore Helen Telfer Sophie Thomas Geoff & Millie Williams Thomas Wright Pia Zadnik Lucy Zogg Anonymous (3)

National Patrons' Program

Thank you to all the generous donors who contribute to our Learning & Engagement, Orchestra, International Touring and Commissioning programs. We are extremely grateful for the support we receive to maintain these annual programs.

To discuss making a donation to the ACO, or if you would like to direct your support in other ways, please contact Celeste Moore, Head of Philanthropy, on (02) 8274 3808.

\$50,000+

Daniel Besen AM The Belalberi Foundation / P & S Crossing Rowena Danziger AM in memory of Ken Coles AM Dr Ian Frazer Ac & Mrs Caroline Frazer Kathryn Greiner Ao Connie & Craig Kimberley Hooper Shaw Foundation The KEDJE Foundation Lehrer Family Charitable Foundation The Myer Family Foundation Sue Roberts Ian Wilcox & Mary Kostakidis Anonymous (2)

\$20,000 - \$49,999

Peter Griffin & Terry Swann Foundation Guido & Michelle Belgiorno-Nettis Richard Cobden sc Glenn & Caroline Crane Dr Edward Curry-Hyde & Dr Barbara Messerle Euroz Securities Limited Kerry Landman Lorraine Logan Janet Matton AM & Robin Rowe Louise Myer & Martyn Myer Ao Servcorp The Sun Foundation Susan Thacore Turnbull Foundation Libby & Nick Wright Anonymous (3)

\$10,000 - \$19,999

Joanna Baevski Walter Barda & Thomas O'Neill Steven Bardy & Andrew Patterson Kate & Andrew Buchanan Rod Cameron & Margaret Gibbs Stephen & Jenny Charles Leith Conybeare & The late Darrel Convbeare Dee de Bruvn & Michael Dixon JoAnna Fisher & Geoff Weir Chris & Tony Froggatt Carolyn Githens Colin Golvan AM KC & Dr Deborah Golvan John Griffiths & Beth Jackson John Grill Ao & Rosie Williams Liz Harbison Anthony & Conny Harris Peter & Edwina Holbeach Kav llett Mark & Christina Johnson Key Foundation Andrew Liveris Ao & Paula Liveris Patrick Loftus-Hills Julianne Maxwell Robert & Nancy Pallin Bruce & Joy Reid Trust Peter Root & Hazel Schollar Margie Seale & David Hardy Tony Shepherd AO The Jon & Caro Stewart Family Foundation Jeanne-Claude Strong Bernie Sweeney Christine Thomson Ungar Family Foundation Denise A. Wadley Kim Williams AM Peter Yates AM & Susan Yates laor Zambelli Anonymous (3)

Jennifer Aaron Sophie & Stephen Allen Baker & Bevan Bequest The Beeren Foundation **Bill & Marissa Best** Jannie Brown Gerard Byrne & Donna O'Sullivan Christine & Michael Clough Andrew Clouston In memory of Wilma Collie Deeta Colvin Annie Corlett AM & Bruce Corlett AM Julie Ann Cox AM Carol & Andrew Crawford Judy Crawford Donus Australia Foundation Limited Jennifer Dowlina Ari & Lisa Droga Eureka Benevolent Foundation Belinda Hutchinson AM & Roger Massy-Greene AM Suellen & Ron Enestrom Penelope & Susan Field Jean Finnegan Erin Flaherty & David Maloney AM Marie Forrest Bunny Gardiner-Hill Cass George Tom & Julie Goudkamp Leslie & Ginny Green Paul Greenfield & Kerin Brown Lorraine Grove Annie Hawker Dale & Greg Higham Geoff & Denise Illing **Caroline Jones** Jill Kevte & Rav Carless Andrew Low Anthony & Suzanne Maple-Brown Professor Duncan Maskell & Dr Sarah Maskell David Mathlin J A McKernan Diana McLaurin Peter McMullin AM & Ruth McMullin Leanne Menegazzo Annabelle Mooney Andrew Navlor James Ostroburski & Leo Ostroburski Leslie Parsonage The Hon Anthe Philippides sc Philips & Claridge Foundation **Beverley Price** In memory of Stephanie Quinlan Dr S M Richards AM & Mrs M R Richards The late Dr John Rickard Susan & Garry Rothwell Greg Shalit & Miriam Faine Petrina Slaytor Tom Smyth Marie-Louise Theile Kay Vernon Wheen Family Foundation Kathy White Brian & Rosemary White

Anna & Mark Yates Anonymous (10)

\$2.500 - \$4.999 Peter & Cathy Aird Marion Amies Doug & Alison Battersby Berg Family Foundation Brian Bothwell Dr Beniamin Brady The Late Cathy Brown-Watt PSM & Derek Watt Neil & Jane Burley Michael & Helen Carapiet Alex & Elizabeth Chernov Olivier & Marie Chretien David & Juliet Clarke Angela & John Compton Elizabeth Conti Mark Coppleson Michael & Manuela Darling Dr Michelle Deaker Dr G Deutsch OAM & Mrs K Deutsch Martin Dolan Anne & Thomas Dowling Emeritus Professor Dexter Dunphy In Memory of Raymond Dudley VPM Duigan C Hodges & H Eager Wendy Edwards Rosemary & David Geer Gilbert Georae Jennifer & Denys Gillespie Kay Giorgetta Warren Green Brian & Romola Haggerty Suzanne Halliday Peter & Helen Hearl Jennifer Hershon Merilyn & David Howorth Stephanie & Mike Hutchinson Valerie J Hutchinson Ros Johnson Angela Karpin AM lan Kavanagh & Clive Magowan Gaby Kennard Liz & Walter Lewin Richard & Elizabeth Longes Anthony & Cathy Malouf Harold & Ellen Marshbaum Neil & Diane Mattes In memory of Helen Maydwell Sue Mcdonald In Memory of Helen McFadyen P J Miller Judith Nash H. Nicolav Catherine Parr & Paul Hattaway Greeba Pritchard Ralph & Ruth Renard Tiffany Rensen Fé Ross Elfriede Sangkuhl Mark Santini & Karyn Matotek Vivienne Sharpe Angela & David Taft Clayton & Christina Thomas Rebecca Zoppetti Laubi Lvn Williams AM Anonymous (7)

1.000 - \$2.499 Annette Adair Antoinette Albert Geoff Alder Dr Judy Alford Matt Allen AM Rae & David Allen Maia Ambegaokar & Joshua Bishop Ian & Libby Anderson Margaret Andrews Lillian & Peter Armitage Margaret Arstall Elsa Atkin AM Giving Culture Jane Barnes Adrian Barrett & Pat Miller Greg Bates Robin Beech Fiona Beevor Ruth Bell David Blight & Lisa Maeorg in memory of Anne & Mac Blight Jessica Block Stephen Booth Sallv Bufé Pat Rurke Glen Butler & Catherine Ciret Beatrice Cameron Dr Margaret Cameron, in memory of Dr James Cameron AM Richard & Lucy Campbell Ms Georgie Capp Kaye Cleary Robert Clifton Alison Clugston-Cornes Mary-Ann Cohn Diana Colman Sam Crawford Architects Nicholas Creed & Jessamine Soderstrom Deborah G. Cruickshank Paul Cummins & Kevin Gummer Ian Davis & Sandrine Barouh Joanna De Burgh Sandra Dent Theresa & Peter Dodds Sue & Jim Dominguez Achim Drescher In memory of Deborah Chemke Chris & Bob Frnst Peter Evans Robyn & Bob Evans Havdn Flack Julia Fleming Dr Joanna Flynn AM Elizabeth Foster Robert Fraser AM Mrs Leonie Furber Anne & Justin Gardener M Generowicz Tony & Brenda Gill Professor Ian Gough AM & Dr Ruth Gough Camilla Graves Dr Barry Green Ruth & Mitchell Guss Leslev Harland Paul & Gail Harris

Yvonne Harvey

Lyndsey & Peter Hawkins Linda Herd Sue & David Hobbs Lisa Hobbs Amit Holckner Doug Hooley Dr Gerard & Helen Hooper Michael Horsburgh AM & Beverlev Horsburgh Brian & Gillian Horwood Anne & Graham Howe Michael Hudson Penelope Hughes Howard Insall sc & Brigitte Pers Peter & Delia Ivanoff C Jackson & Larissa Reid Robert & Margaret Jackson Mira Joksovic Christopher Joseph Anna Kaemmerling & Brvan Havenhand Jackie Katz The Hon Dr T Kavanagh Brereton & The Hon Mr L Brereton Bruce & Natalie Kellett Professor Anne Kelso Ao Fave Bastow & Gordon Kendall Prof Bruce Kina Lionel & Judy Kina Delvsia Lawson Mrs Judy Lee lan I ovett Patricia Lowe Patricia Lynch Joan Lyons Julia MacGibbon Prof Rov MacLeod & Dr K Webber June K Marks Marshall & Margie The Alexandra & Llovd Martin Family Nicolas Mason Michael & Holly Masterman Susan Maxwell-Stewart Christine McDonald Meg McDonald & John Hall Geoff McClellan & Jane Bitcon at the APS Foundation Fiona McKerral Sandra McPhee AM & Kent McPhee Michelle & Brett Mitchell Patsy Montgomery Frances Morris Barbara & David Mushin Nevarc Inc Cate Nagy Dr G Nelson Nola Nettheim Robert Niall & Dr Jill Sewell AM Barry Novy & Susan Selwyn Robyn Owens Ian Penboss The Petrie Family Jonathan Phillips & Irene Sniatynskyj Kevin Phillips Gillian Pincus Dr Leon Pitchon Fiona & Matthew Playfair Dr Jonathan Ramsay

Christopher Reed Prof Graham Rigby & Mrs Felicity Rigby William Rivers Professor Sharon Robinson AM Celia Romaniuk Andrew Rosenberg Gerry & Maurice Rousset OAM Mark & Pamela Rudder Paul Salmeri J Sanderson Stuart Schaefer Felicity Schubert, In Memory of Lady Maureen Schubert Peter & Ofelia Scott Margaret Seares Janet Shellev Larissa Shumilo Kate Maybury & Jonathan Sisovic Ann & Quinn Sloan Lesley Smith Beverley Southern Brendan Sowry Kim & Keith Spence Harley Wright & Alida Stanley Dr Charles Su & Dr Emily Lo Team Schmoopy TFW See & Lee Chartered Accountants Sophie Thomas Elizabeth Thompson Mike Thompson Prof Ross Steele Greg Trigg **Richard Walker** Jov Wearne GC & R Weir Moira Westmore The Sohn Yong Family Anonymous (24)

\$500 - \$999

The Albion Foundation Beverley Allen Jannifer Andrews Geoff Backshall John Baird in memory of Annette McClure Adrian & Megan Barnes Liam Bartlett Margaret Beazley Salvia Black Lynne Booth David Borshoff & Caroline Crabb Anthony Brittain Jillian Brown Coll & Roger Buckle Mr Stephen Byrne Pamela Caldwell Howard Cearns Fred & Angela Chanev Fred & Jody Chaney Stephen Chivers Barry Colgan & Mairead Heaney Warren & Linda Coli Dr Jane Cook Rod Cornish Dee Corser Louise Costanzo The Cowell Family Philip & Margaret Crane

Dr Peter Craswell Len Crossfield & Jean Chesson Susan Croudace Philippa Davern Marco D'Orsogna Jennifer Douglas Bernard & Susie Garry Ms Treffina Dowland Richard Eaton Tammy Edwards Chris Egan Seth Eggleston Dr Jeffrey Eisman Noel & Margaret Eva Ms Delwyn Everard Julie Ewinaton **Diane Ferrier** Ann Field Jill Flemina Ms Carolyn Fletcher Patrick & Janet Forbes Alex Forcke Mr David Forrest Ms Nicola Forrest AO Gave Gavlard Scott & Amanda Gibson Billie Giles-Corti John Goodlad Dr Raymond Golzar Elizabeth Gordon-Werner Maior General Steve Gower AO, AO (Mil) Catriona & Richard Graham Judy Greig Sheryl Grimwood Dr Eve Gu Josephine Gurney Margaret Hagar Lvn Harding Gerard & Gabby Hardisty Mr Kerry Harmanis Ariane Harold Hon Don Harwin Sara Hector & Michael Japp Herbert Family Anne Hesford Robert Hogarth Mrs L Bertoldo Hyne Christine James Karen Johnson Steve & Sarah Johnston Gillian Jones Ms Sally Jones Mr Andrew Kalafatas Mr Agu Kanstler Mrs Myrna Kaplan C J Kinder Ms Karen Lang Peter & Katina Law Alison Leslie Assoc Prf Dr Michele Levinson Philip Levy Dr Judy Lynch Darryl Mack Luke Mader Kate Richardson & Chris Marrable Brett & Amanda Martin Alex Mazzega Kate McDonald Hunter McEwen

Rosemary McEwen Shirlev McEwin Abbey McKinnon Gwen McNeill Inara Merrick Wade Miklavs Jo Minetti Felicia Mitchell Mr Timothy Monaghan Miquel Monteiro Rebelle Moriarty Sarah Morrisby Paula Murrell Sandra Nicholson & Stuart Taylor J Norman Justin Nuich Robin Offler Brenda & Masava Okada Kim Olinsky Judith Olsen Willy & Mimi Packer Giles Parker Sally Patten & Graham Ball Kevin Pedemont Dan & Jackie Phillips In memory of Roy & Kay Piper Jenny Rankin Mr Simon Ravbould Dr Jan Resnick Barbara Richardson Dr Trish Richardson in memory of Andy Lloyd James Leigh Ritchie Barbara Minchinton & Mick Roche Naomi Saporta Tony Seymour Mrs Suzanne Silbert Patti Simpson Cheri Stevenson Niael Stoke Garry Strong Mr Tim Sullivan Michael Taylor Matthew Toohey Jennifer & David Turner Mr Tim Ungar Gabriel van Aalst Julie & Ed Van Beem Dianne Volker Fiona Wallace-Smith Helen Waterworth Sarah Wells Stephen Wells & Mischa Way Alasdair & Tracev West Ms Terri-Ann White Simon & Penny Wilding Peter Wilkinson Jennifer Williams Mr Mark Wilson Anonymous (33)

Acknowledgements current as at 20 March 2025 for donations & gifts recorded over the last 12 months. For any queries, please contact philanthropy@acc.com.au.

Capital Campaign

We would like to thank the following people who have supported the ACO's home at Pier 2/3 in the Walsh Bay Arts Precinct with a donation to our Capital Campaign. For more information or to discuss making a donation or dedicating a seat, please contact Lillian Armitage, Head of Major Gifts & Bequests on (O2) 8274 3827.

PIER LEADERS

The Neilson Family Guido & Michelle Belgiorno-Nettis Judy & Robin Crawford Howarth Foundation David Thomas AM Bill & Marissa Best Rod Cameron & Margaret Gibbs Anthony & Sharon Lee Foundation Elizabeth & Walter Lewin Rosy Seaton & Seumas Dawes Serpentine Foundation – Rosie Williams & John Grill Ao

PEER TO PIER GROUP

Steve & Sophie Allen Libby & Ian Anderson Andyinc Foundation Andrew Myer AM & Kerry Gardner AM Walter Barda & Thomas O'Neill Steven Bardy & Andrew Patterson The Belalberi Foundation -P & S Crossing Dee de Bruyn & Michael Dixon Craig & Nerida Caesar Ray Carless & Jill Keyte Julie Claridge & James Philips Rowena Danziger AM, In memory of Kenneth Coles AM Martin Dickson AM & Susie Dickson Suellen & Ron Enestrom Garry & Susan Farrell JoAnna Fisher & Geoff Weir Erin Flaherty & David Maloney AM Chris & Tony Froggatt Daniel & Helen Gauchat Tony Gill Tom & Julie Goudkamp Gras Foundation Trust Leslie & Ginny Green Paul Greenfield & Kerin Brown John Griffiths & Beth Jackson Anthony & Conny Harris Philip Hartog Angus & Kimberley Holden Angus & Sarah James Phillip & Sairung Jones Connie & Craig Kimberley Ian Lansdown & Tricia Bell John Leece AM & Anne Leece David & Sandy Libling

Anthony & Suzanne Maple-Brown David Mathlin Julianne Maxwell Mea Meldrum Averill & Jim Minto A/Prof Keith Ong & Dr Eileen Ong Hazel Schollar & Peter Root The late Peter Shorthouse & Victoria Shorthouse Jann Skinner Mark Stanbridge & Neroli Manning Anthony Strachan Leslev Treleaven In memory of Ian Wallace Nina Walton & Zeb Rice Barbara & Ralph Ward-Ambler Dr Ranii Wikramanavake lan Wilcox & Mary Kostakidis The Peter and Susan Yates Foundation Anonymous (1)

MUSICAL CHAIRS FIXED SEATS

FixeD SEATS Fiona Barbouttis Rod Cameron & Margaret Gibbs Michael & Kate Chambers Tony & Amanda Gill The Janssen Family, in memory of Esther Janssen Steve & Sally Paridis Christopher & Mary Zielonka Anonymous (1)

LOOSE CHAIRS

Susan Bennett Terry Fahy Cheri Stevenson, in memory of Graham Stevenson

PIER SUPPORTERS

Caroline Armitage Peter & Delia Ivanoff

Dedications made over the last 12 months.

ACO Instrument Fund

The Instrument Fund offers investors the opportunity to participate in the ownership of a bank of historic stringed instruments. The Fund's assets are the 1728/29 Stradivarius violin, the 1714 'ex Isolde Menges' Joseph Guarnerius filius Andreæ violin, the 1616 'ex-Fleming' Brothers Amati Cello and the 1590 Brothers Amati Violin. For more information, please contact Yeehwan Yeoh, Manager, ACO Instrument Fund at instrument.fund@acc.com.au.

FOUNDING PATRON

The late Peter Weiss AO

FOUNDING PATRONS

Visionary \$1m+ The late Peter Weiss AO Concerto \$200.000-\$999.999

The late Amina Belgiorno-Nettis Naomi Milgrom Ac

Octet \$100,000-\$199,999 John Taberner

Quartet \$50,000-\$99,999 John Leece AM & Anne Leece E Xipell

INVESTORS

Stephen & Sophie Allen Guido Belgiorno-Nettis AM & Michelle Belgiorno-Nettis Bill Best Jessica Block Benjamin Brady Sam Burshtein & Galina Kaseko Sally Collier Michael Cowen & Sharon Nathani Marco D'Orsogna Dr William F Downey Garry & Susan Farrell The late Ian Wallace & Kay Freedman Gammell Family Adriana & Robert Gardos Edward Gilmartin Lindy & Danny Gorog Family Foundation Tom & Julie Goudkamp Laura Hartley & Stuart Moffat Philip Hartog Peter & Helen Hearl Paul & Felicity Jensen Jos Luck Gabrielle Kennard Knights Family Jabula Foundation Mangala SF Julie Steiner Media Super Nelson Meers Foundation Dan & Jackie Phillips Jo Phillips Sam Reuben & Lilia Makhlina Ryan Cooper Family Foundation Dr Lesley Treleaven Mark Wakely Carla Zampatti Foundation

ACO Instrument Fund Directors

JoAnna Fisher, Chair Erin Flaherty Edward Gilmartin Julie Steiner AM John Taberner

ACO US Directors

Patrick Loftus-Hills, Co-Chair Sally Phillips Paridis, Co-Chair Camilla Bates Judy Crawford The Hon Mitch Fifield James Larsen Camilla Marr David McCann Steve Paridis Heather Ridout Ao Lucy Turnbull Ao Alastair Walton

ACO UK Directors

Damian Walsh, Chair Richard Evans AM Alison Harbert Rebecca Hossack Sonya Leydecker The Rt Hon. the Baroness Liddell of Coatdyke

ACO Financial Audit & Risk Management Committee

Liz Lewin, Chair Peter Chun, Independent JoAnna Fisher Annabelle Mooney, Independent Martyn Myer Ao Performance at the highest level is critical in business and the concert hall.

We are dedicated supporters of both.

jws.com.au

JOHNSON WINTER SLATTERY

ACO Partners

We thank our Partners for their generous support.

PRINCIPAL PARTNER Wesfarmers Arts UNIVERSITY PARTNER GOVERNMENT PARTNERS MAJOR PARTNERS TYRRELL'S JOHNSON **BNP PARIBAS** WINTER ELECTR & DATA TAITTINGER The bank for a changing world Shape the future SLATTERY with confidence SUPPORTING PARTNERS THEME 🕹 m oticon VARIATIONS Adina MUTUAL TRUST THE AGE The Sydney Morning Herald :Brisbane Times SPECIAL T motio The Monthly The Saturday Paper The Besen Family Foundation WILSON FOUNDATION Holmes à Court Family Foundation The Ross Trust NEILSON Patricia H Reid Endowment Pty Ltd VENUE SUPPORT CITY ŘECITAL MELBOURNE RECITAL CENTRE Llewellyn Hall

TOWN HALL